STUDY GUIDE Grammar Quiz on Friday, 1/20 40 points

* **Determine if the bolded clauses Independent or Dependent**

(10 sentences)

Example: If I train for the marathon, **I will do well in the race**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 The girl **who sits behind me in class** is very nice. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 I would like to practice my speech **before I present it to the class**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **Adjective Clauses:**

Write the noun/pronoun being modified.

(10 Sentences)

Examples:

Many roads **that Romans built** are still in use. ROADS

Ms. Dunn, **whom you have not met,** is the coach of the volleyball team. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

John F. Kennedy was the president **who predicted a landing on the moon.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Galileo, **whose observations of the stars made history**, eventually went blind. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I like the blue sweater **that you bought me**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **Adverb Clauses:**

Write the word it is modifying.

Adverbs modify adverbs, adjectives, or VERBS.

(10 sentences)

Examples: Write the word that the adverb clause modifies. Ask the questions to help you (how, when, why, where, under what condition, and to what extent).

**After the storm passed**, the snow stopped. Stopped (when)

**If the refrigerator is broken**, Laurel’s ice cream cake will melt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Liz takes the subway in the morning **since she works downtown**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **Simple and Compound Sentences** (10 sentences)

Simple: One independent clause. (\*watch for compound subject, compound verb, prep phrases)

Compound: Two independent clauses separated by coordinating conjunction or **;.**

Coordinating Conjunctions are FANBOYS (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so). Use a comma.

Write S or CD after the sentence.

Examples: Mr. Monastero spoke to the class. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Books and papers were scattered. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The benefit dinner was a success, but the school band still needs to raise more money. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The skater did a back flip; the crowd applauded. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ms. Martino 2012