REVIEW: Solving Equations - Math 8

DIRECTIONS: Answer each question be sure to SHOW ALL WORK (even for multiple choice!) You may use your notes. No Questions.

Part I: Multiple Choice (3 pts each)

- 1) What is the solution of the equation: x + 4 + 3x = 72
 - a. 17
 - b. 19
 - c. 34
 - d. 38
- 2) Solve for x:

$$15x - 3(3x + 4) = 6$$

- a. 1
- b. $-\frac{1}{2}$
- **c**. 3
- d. $\frac{1}{3}$
- 3) Which value of p is the solution of: 5p-1=2p+20
 - a. $\frac{19}{7}$
 - b. $\frac{19}{3}$
 - c. 3
 - d. 7
- 5) What is the solution for the equation:

$$6(x-1) = 2x + 2 + 4x - 8$$

- a. -1
- b. $\frac{1}{2}$
- c. Infinitely many solutions
- d. There is no solution

6) Determine the number of solutions that each equation has. Circle appropriate answer,

a)
$$3(x+1) = -5x + 3 + 8x$$

One solution

No solutions

Infinitely many

b)
$$13x - 8 = 8x + 1 + 4x$$

One solution

No solutions

Infinitely many

c)
$$3x + 5 = -2x + 5x$$

One solution

No solutions

Infinitely many

7) Which choice is NOT a step you would take to solve: -8x + 7 = -5

- a. Multiply all terms by -8.
- b. Add -7 to both sides.
- c. Subtract 7 from both sides.
- d. Divide by -8.

8) Which of the following has no solution?

5)
$$3x = 8$$

6)
$$4 + x = 4$$

7)
$$6(x-5) = 3(2x+10)$$

8)
$$4x - 3 + 2x = -9 + 6x + 6$$

9) What is the solution to: 3.25x + x - 4.25x = -2

10) Alyssa solved the linear equation 2x - 3 - 8x = 14 + 2x - 1 as follows:

Line 1:
$$-6x - 3 = 13 + 2x$$

Line 2:
$$-6x - 3 + 3 = 13 + 3 + 2x$$

Line 3:
$$-6x = 16 + 2x$$

Line 4:
$$-6x + 2x = 16$$

Line 5:
$$-4x = 16$$

Line 6:
$$\frac{-4x}{-4} = \frac{16}{-4}$$

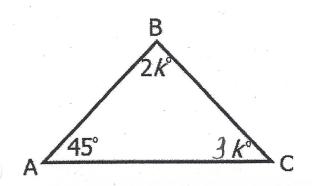
End:
$$x = -4$$

Solve the equation above and write answer here:

Determine in which line Alyssa made a mistake. Describe the mistake below using proper mathematical terms.

11) Find the value of the variable.

Then find the measure of each angle.



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Part II: Short Response-

-questions to answer (5 points each)

Solve each equation. There may be one solution, no solution or infinitely many solutions. You MUST should all work to receive full credit. CHECK ${\bf 2}$

12)
$$x-9=\frac{3}{5}x$$

13)
$$3x + 15 = 4(x + 6)$$

14)
$$\frac{1}{3}(15x - 12) - 9x = -6$$

15)
$$7(2x+5) = 4x-9-x$$

Part II: Short Response continued (5 points each) cont.

Solve each equation. There may be one solution, no solution or infinitely many solutions. You MUST should all work to receive full credit.

16)
$$\frac{2}{5}p - 2 + 4p = \frac{-3}{5}p - 12$$

17)
$$\frac{3x+2}{6} = \frac{5x+6}{6}$$

18)
$$2(3-2x) + 14x = 10x + 9$$