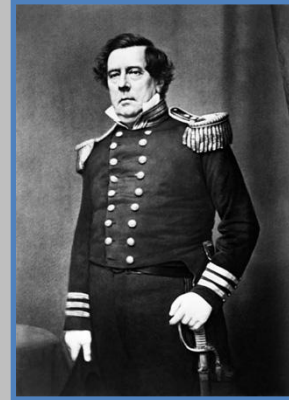


REVIEW: Chapter 20

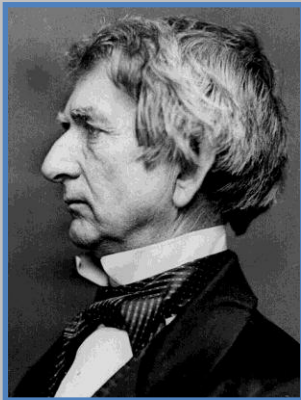
Section 1: Eyes on the Pacific

Commodore Matthew Perry

- Sailed to Japan with request from the U.S. to trade
- Japan was impressed by U.S. naval power
- Japan signed agreement to trade.



Alaska



Secretary of State, **William Seward**

- bought land from Russia for \$2.7million
- called "Seward's Folly"
- land was later valuable when resource were found



Isolationism

Avoiding involvement
in other countries matters



Imperialism

Building empires by imposing
control over other countries

Frederick Jackson Turner, historian



"....the frontier has gone...."

Samoa

U.S., Great Britain, Germany almost go to war over control of islands



Typhoon strikes and there is no war.

Hawaii



- Sugar industry was run by American planters
- Queen Liliuokalani wanted foreign powers to leave
- She is overthrown and pro-American government is set-up.

U.S. annexes Hawaii in 1898



Open Door Policy

- guaranteed the rights of all nations to trade with China.

**With
CHINA**



Boxer Rebellion

- An attempt to get rid of foreigners in **China**.
- U.S. sent in troops to free the trapped foreigners.

Section 2: The Spanish-American War

Cubans rebel against the Spanish ➡ **The U.S. remains neutral**



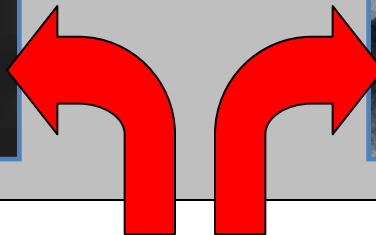
William Randolph Hearst

New York Journal



Joseph Pulitzer

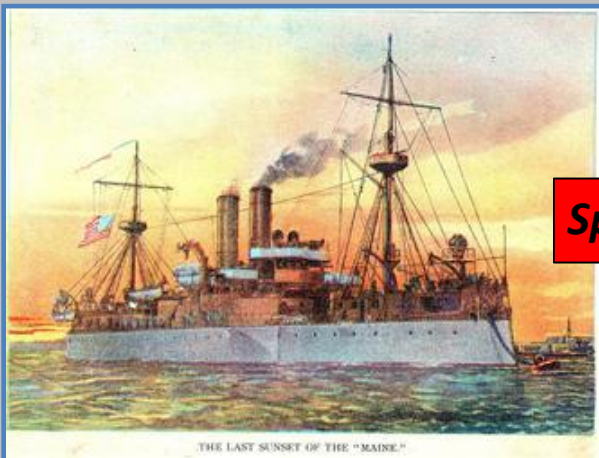
New York World



Used sensational stories to gain support for war with Spain

The U.S.S. Maine

U.S. battleship explodes in Havana harbor.....



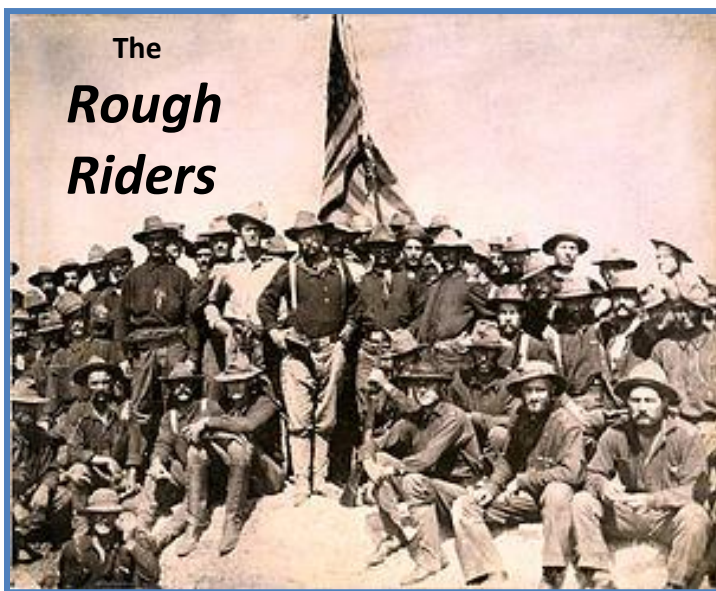
Spain is blamed.



The U.S. declares war on Spain



Admiral Dewey's Fleet
Sank the Spanish fleet
in the Philippines.



*Theodore
Roosevelt's
volunteer
regiment that
fought in Cuba.*



Platt Amendment



Made Cuba a protectorate of the United States

Foraker Act



- ✓ Set-up a government in Puerto Rico
- ✓ U.S. appointed the governor

Section 3: United States and Latin America

Panama Canal

- U.S. backed a revolt in Panama against Colombia.
- Panama wins independence
- U.S. bought land to build a canal.

"Make the dirt fly!"



During construction.....

DISEASE: Malaria and Yellow Fever were spread by mosquitoes.

Completion
of the canal



Link between
Atlantic Ocean &
Pacific Ocean

President Roosevelt

*"Speak softly and carry a big stick;
you will go far."*



***Big Stick
=
Diplomacy***

Roosevelt Corollary



- U.S. will help Latin American countries.
- U.S. will protect Latin American countries.

President Taft



"Dollar Diplomacy"



Economic help to smaller countries.