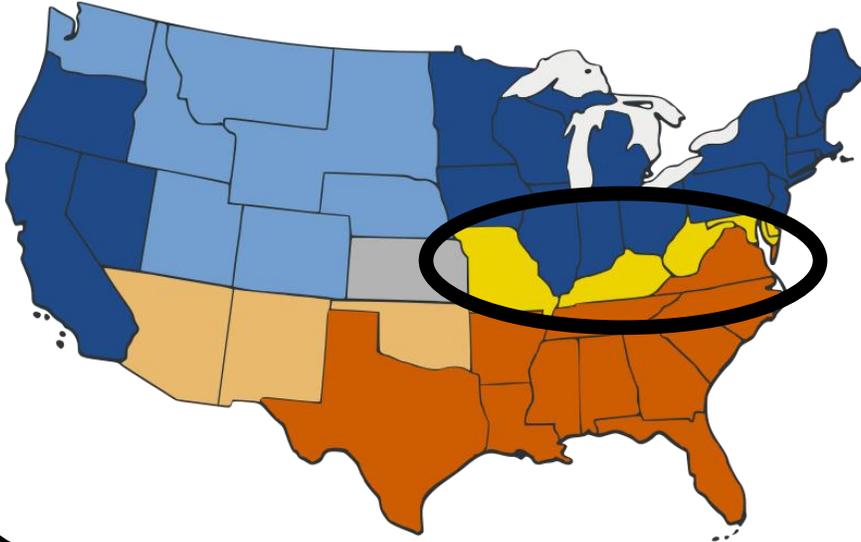




## Section 1: The Call to Arms

### Border States:

- slave states that DID NOT secede



- ✓ *Missouri*
- ✓ *Kentucky*
- ✓ *West Virginia*
- ✓ *Maryland*
- ✓ *Delaware*

### Southern Advantages (the CONFEDERACY)

- they fought in own territory
- very experienced military officers



### Northern Advantages (the UNION)

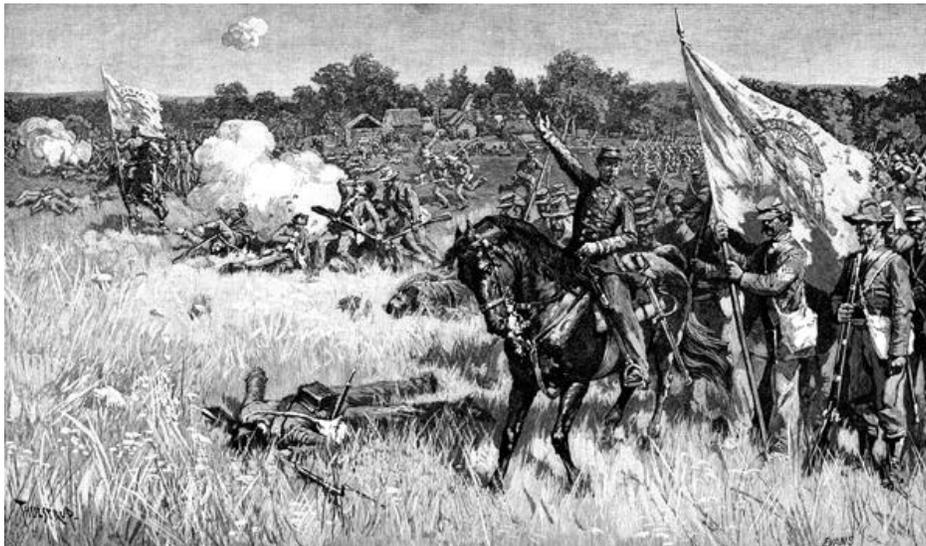
- many factories to make military goods
- more railroad lines
- more farmland
- larger population



*The NORTH was better prepared to fight a war*

### First Battle of Bull Run

- many people felt the North would win easily
- the Confederacy defeats the Union



## Section 2: Early Years of the War

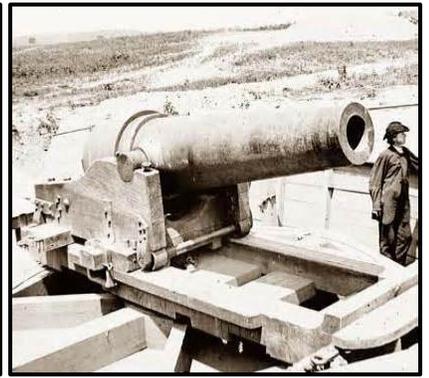
### *New Technology in the war*



*Ironclads*



*Guns*



*Cannons*

### **General George McClellan (UNION)**

- put in command after Bull Run
- waited to attack the Confederates
- finally attacked but did not pursue the Confederates



### **General Ulysses S. Grant (UNION)**

- led a successful army
- very aggressive general



## Section 3: The Emancipation Proclamation

### Horace Greeley

- an abolitionist newspaper publisher



### Emancipation Proclamation

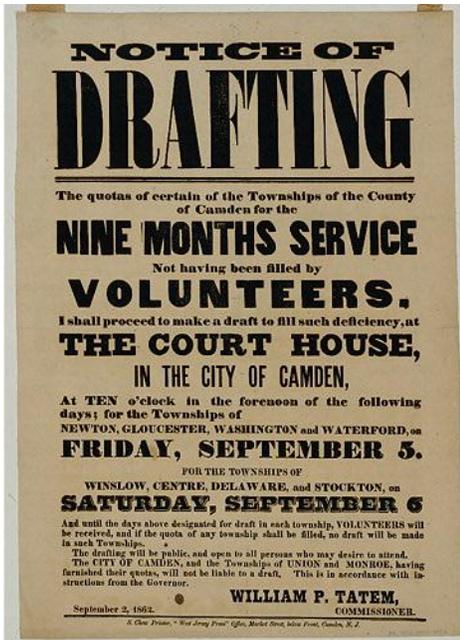
- issued by President Lincoln
- frees enslaved people in the rebelling states
- changed the war into a struggle for freedom
- led many African-Americans to volunteer for the Union army



## Section 4: The Civil War and American Life

### The Draft

- requires a citizen to serve in the military
- both the NORTH and SOUTH had a draft



**You could HIRE a SUBSTITUTE to serve for you in the military!**

### Draft Riots

- riots broke out in major cities in the North
- people were angry about the draft



## Women in the War

- some disguised themselves to fight
- some were spies
- many supported families

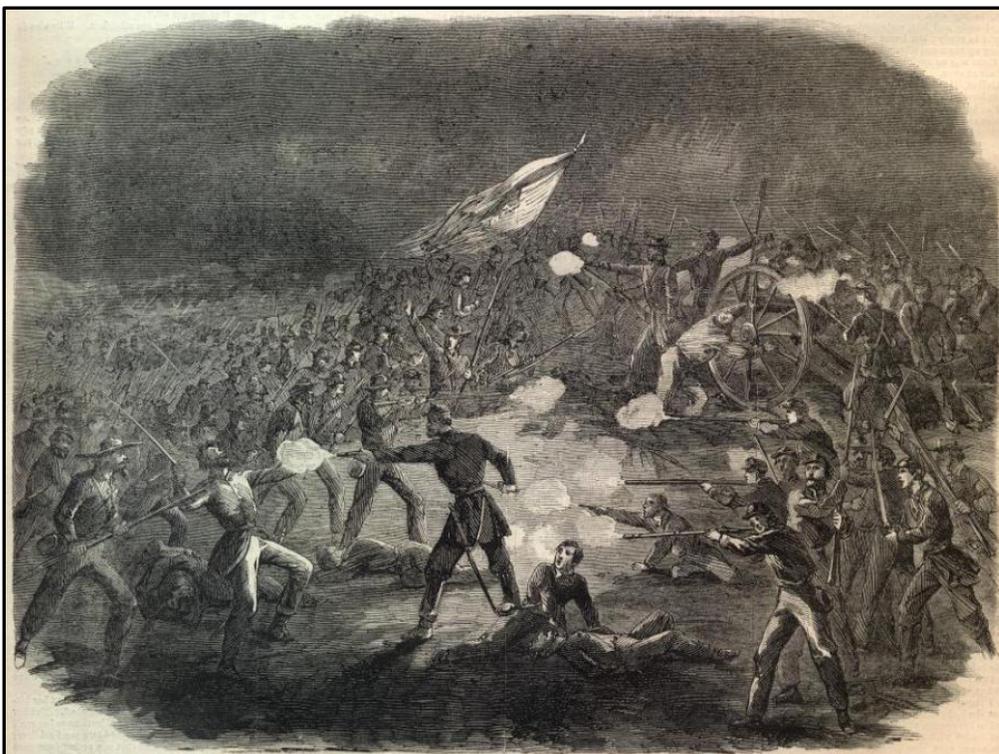


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## Section 5: Decisive Battles

### Gettysburg

- 3 day battle
- victory for the North



## Vicksburg

- Union defeats the Confederacy
- North takes control of all of the Mississippi River



## Gettysburg Address

- President Lincoln speaks a battlefield dedication

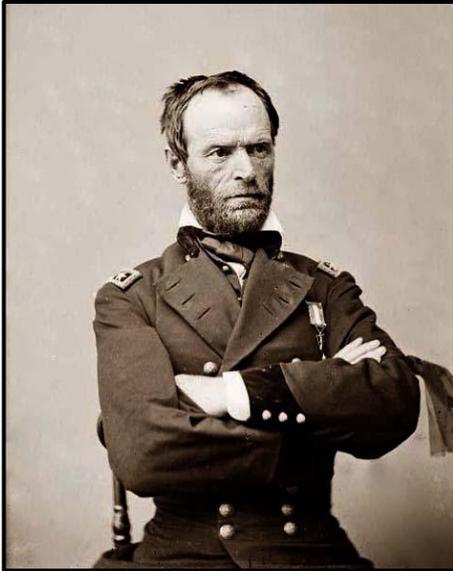
*“.....Four score and seven year ago.....and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.”*

A photo of President Lincoln  
at Gettysburg



## Sherman's March to the Sea

- General Sherman marches Union troops to the Atlantic ocean
- They destroy everything in their path



## Appomattox Courthouse

- April 9, 1865
- the South surrenders to the North



## *As a result of the war....*



- The Confederacy lost about 260,000 soldiers



- The Union lost about 360,000 soldiers

- The nation was reunited

- Slavery was ended